

# Framework for C2 Concept Development: Exploring Design Logic and Systems Engineering

Niklas Hallberg<sup>1</sup>, Magdalena Granåsen<sup>1</sup>, Anders Josefsson<sup>2</sup> and Christina Ekenstierna<sup>3</sup>

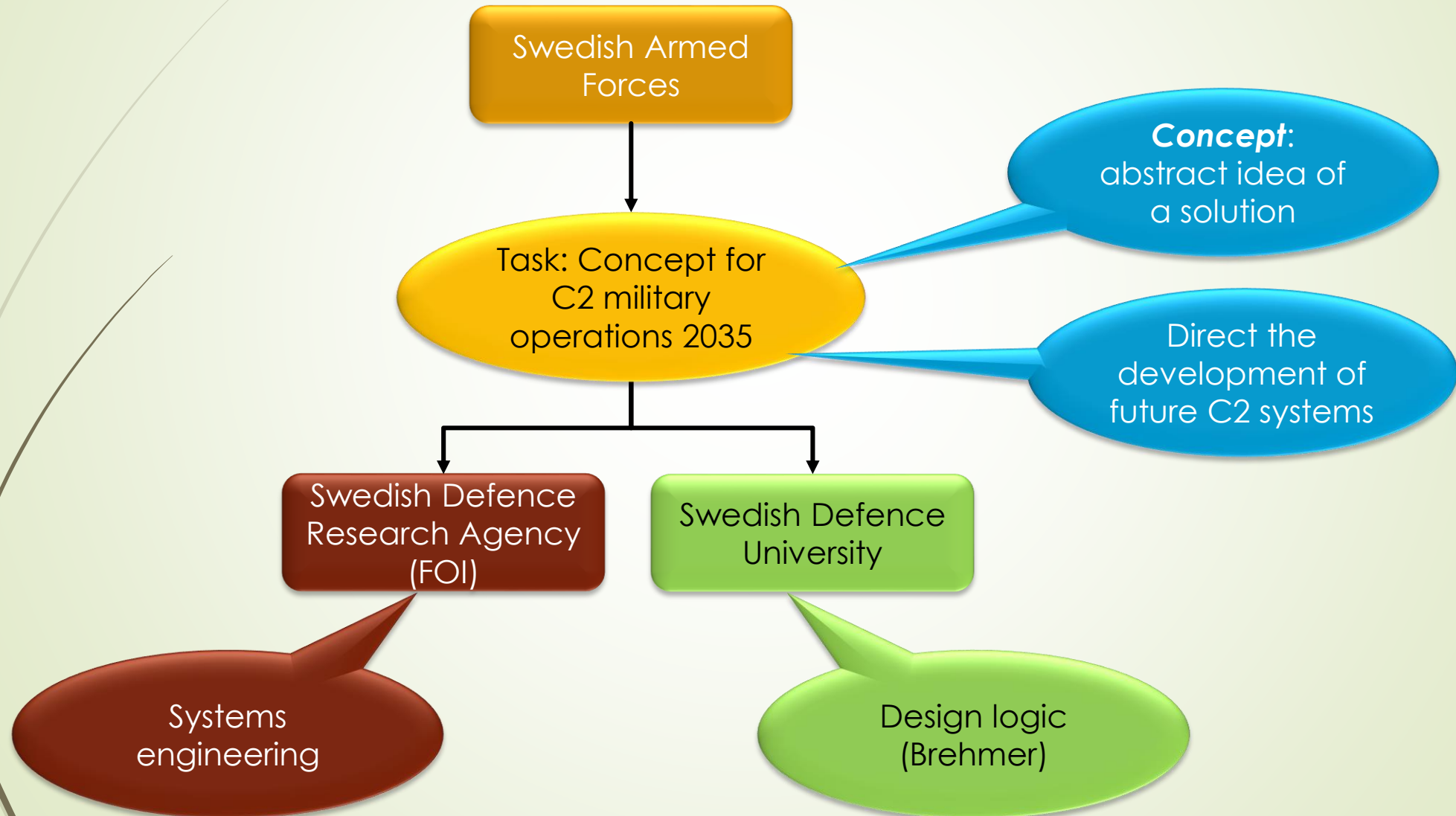
<sup>1</sup>Swedish Defence Research Agency (FOI), Sweden

<sup>2</sup>Swedish Defence University, Sweden

<sup>3</sup>Swedish Armed Forces, Sweden



# Background



# Background - Challenges

*Terminology*

*System  
representations*

*Development  
process*

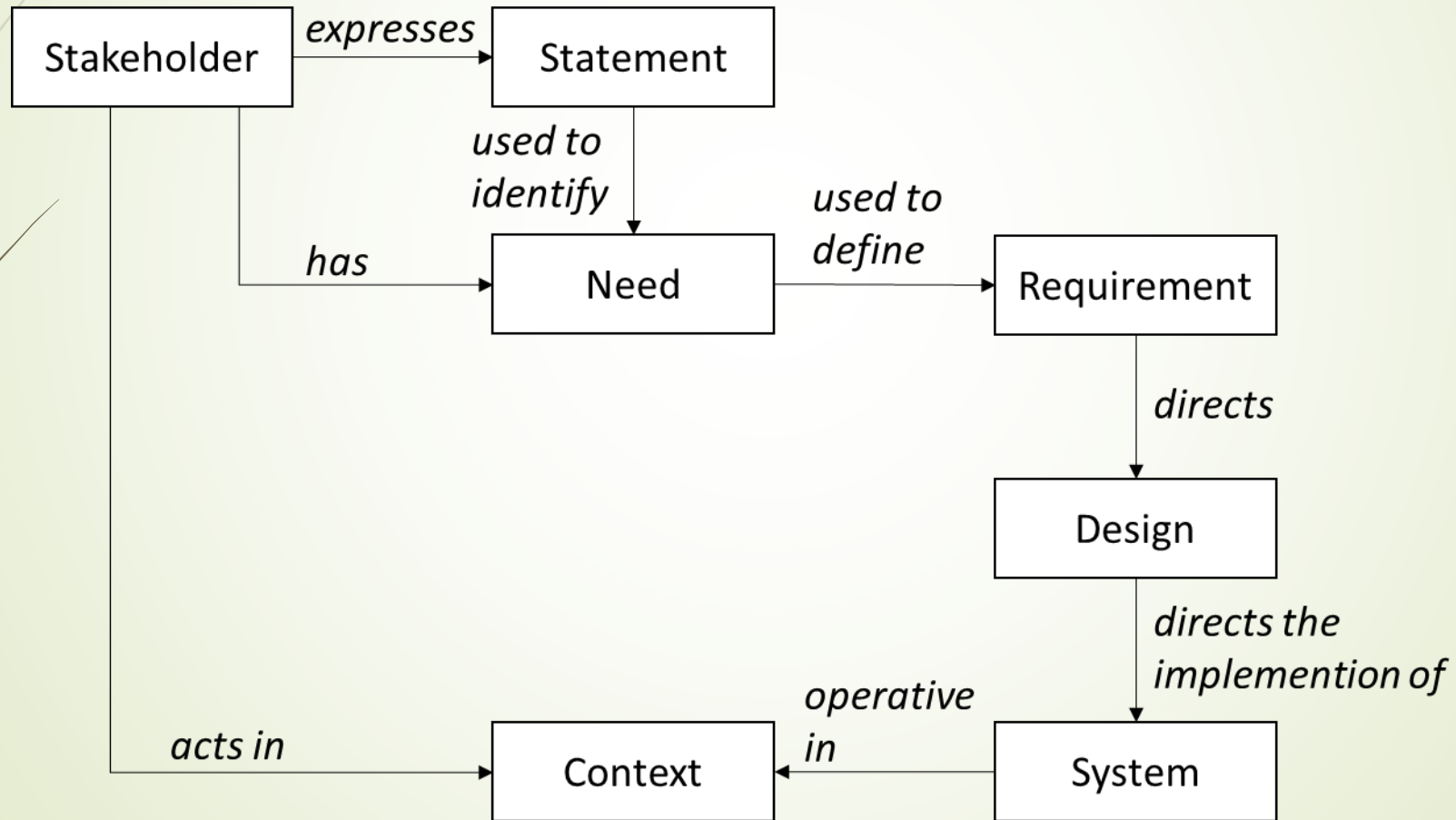
# Objective

A framework for the development of C2 concepts that enhance the collaboration between people from different research and development traditions.

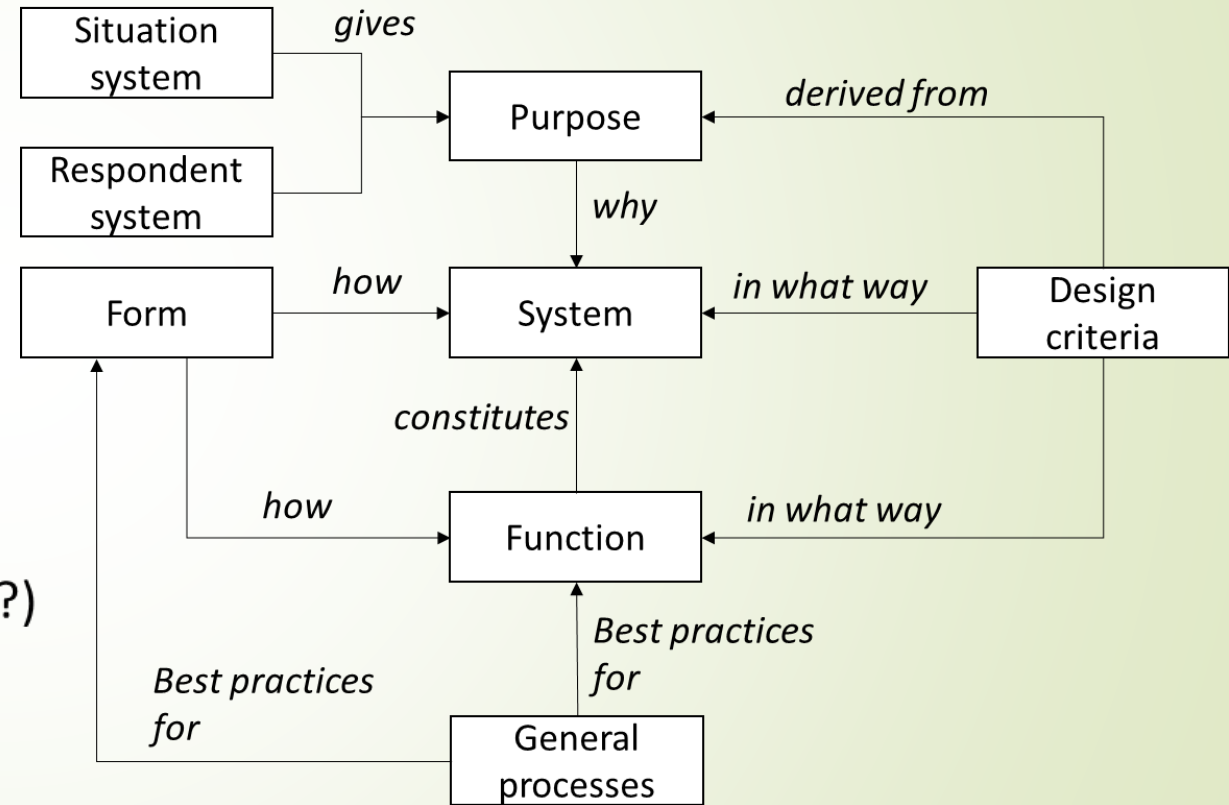
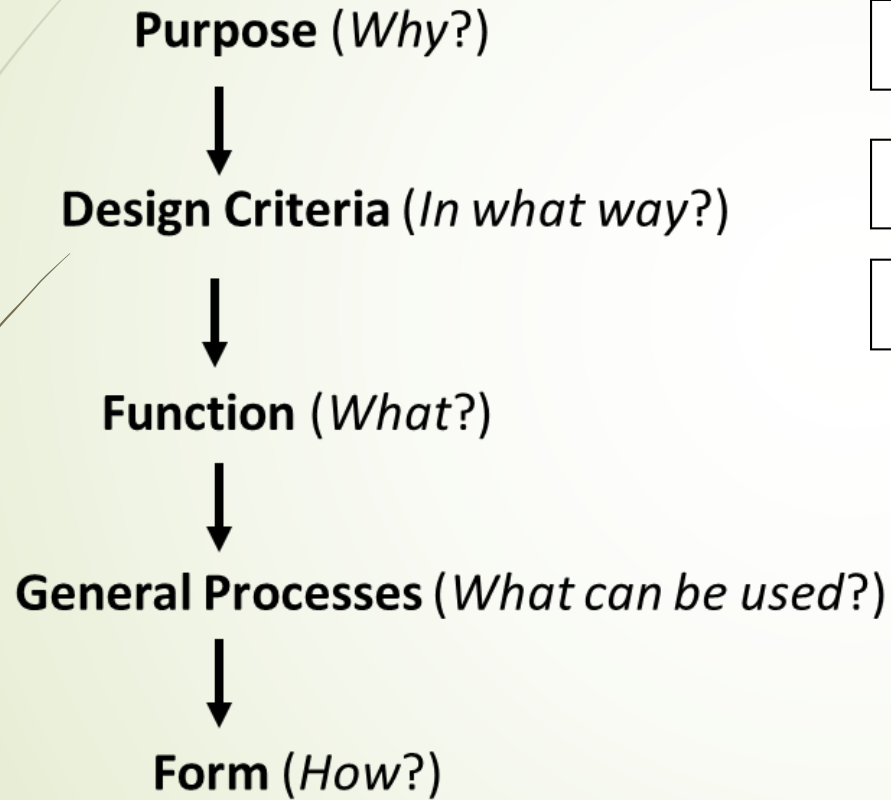


# Terminology

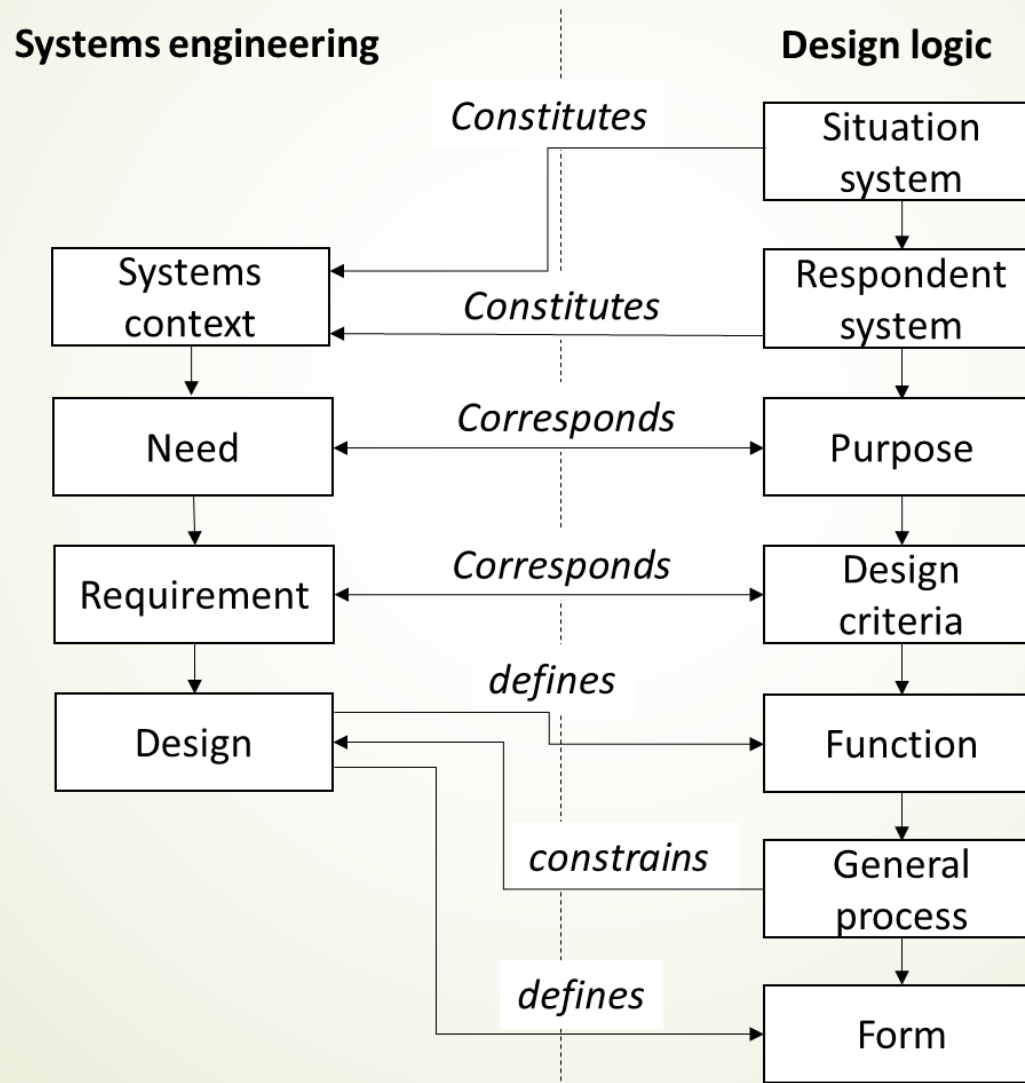
# Systems engineering - terminology



# Design logic – terminology



# Terminology – the bridge







# Development process

# Design logic - process

**Purpose** (*Why?*)



**Design Criteria** (*In what way?*)



**Function** (*What?*)

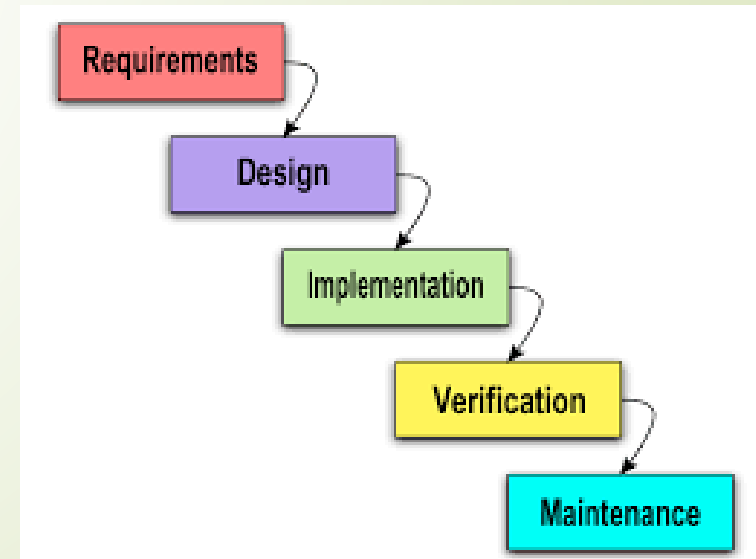
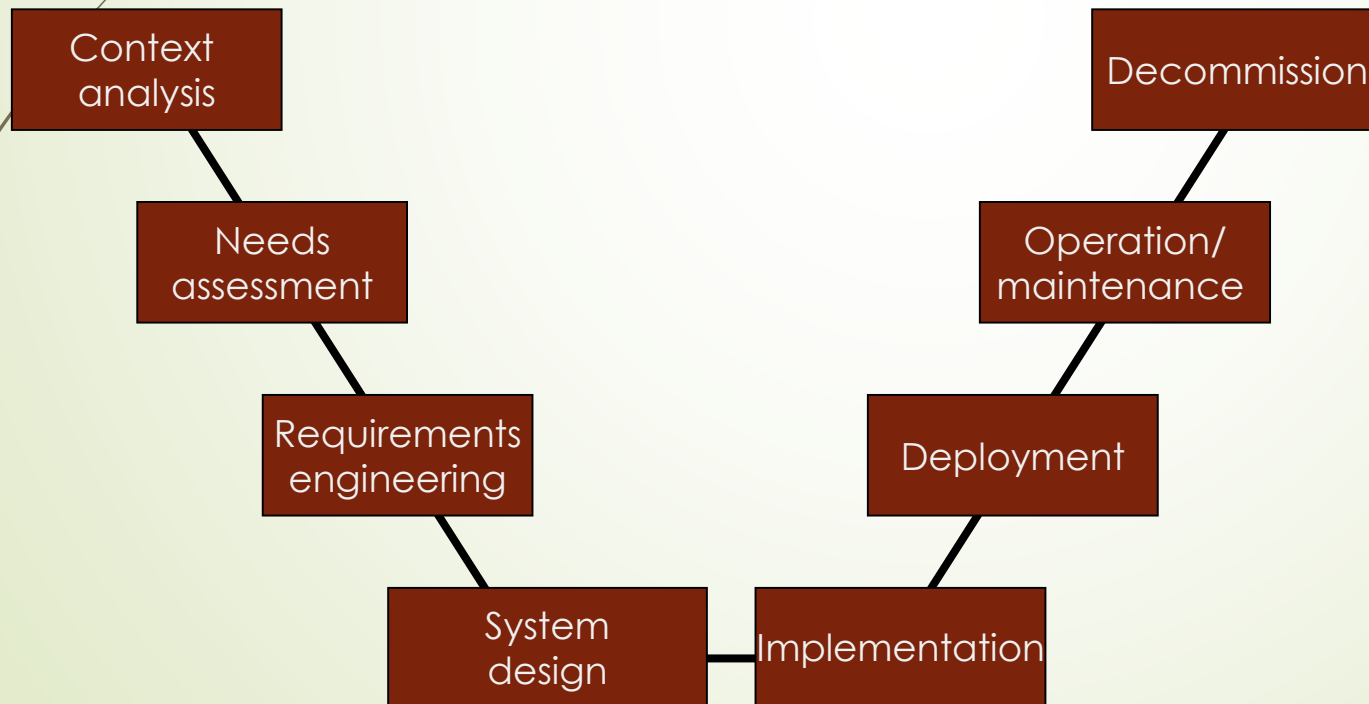


**General Processes** (*What can be used?*)

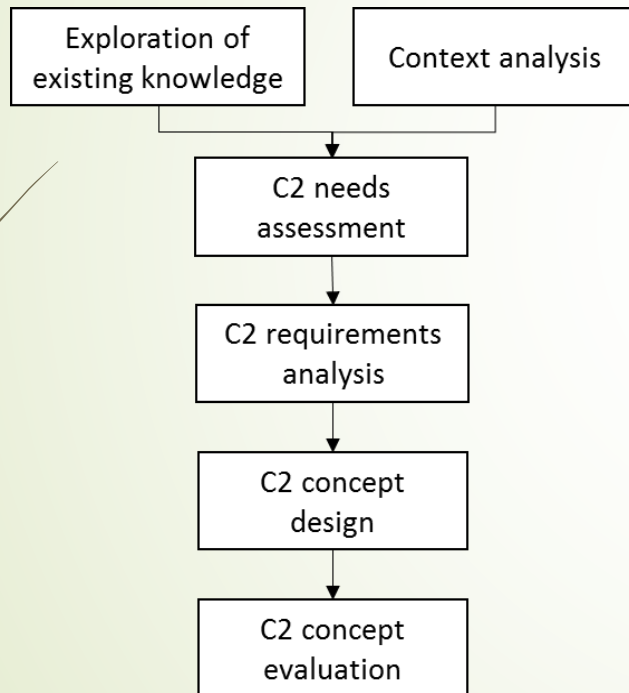


**Form** (*How?*)

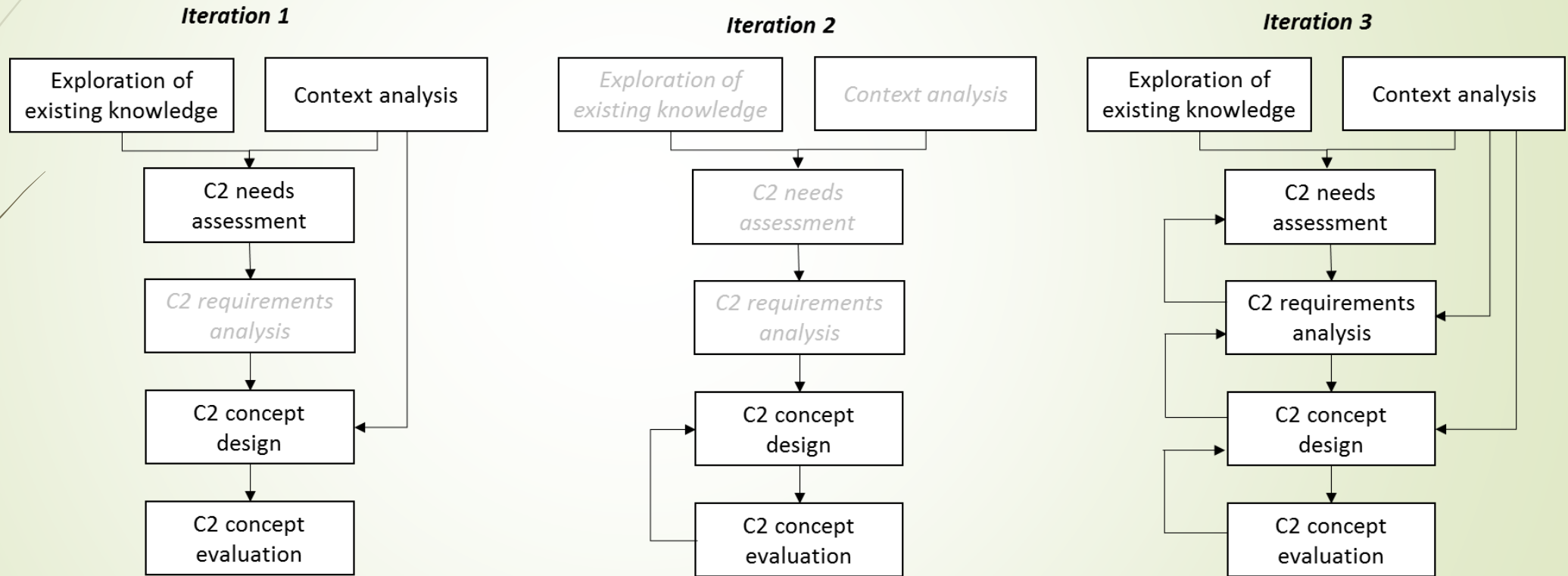
# Systems engineering - process



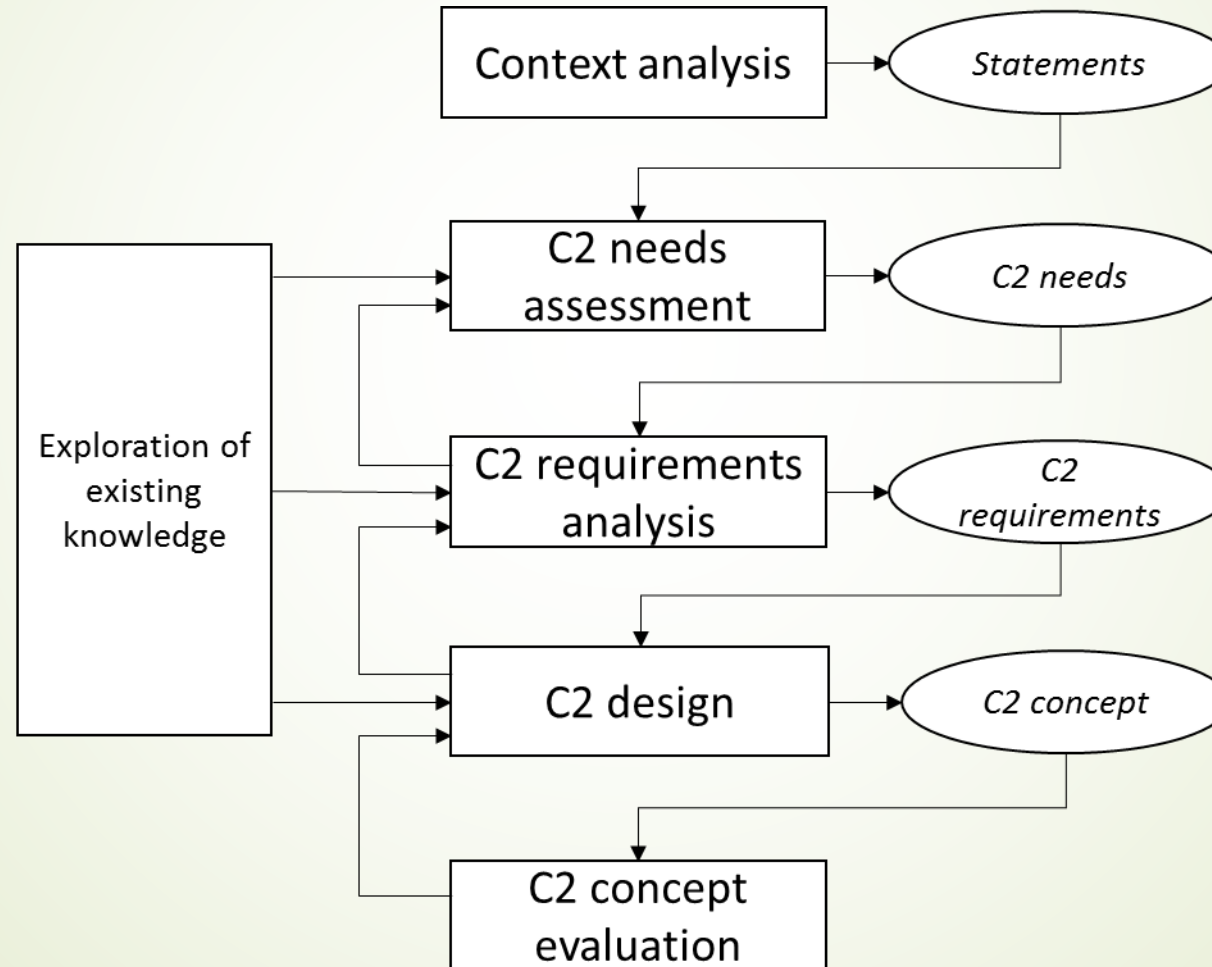
# Concept development



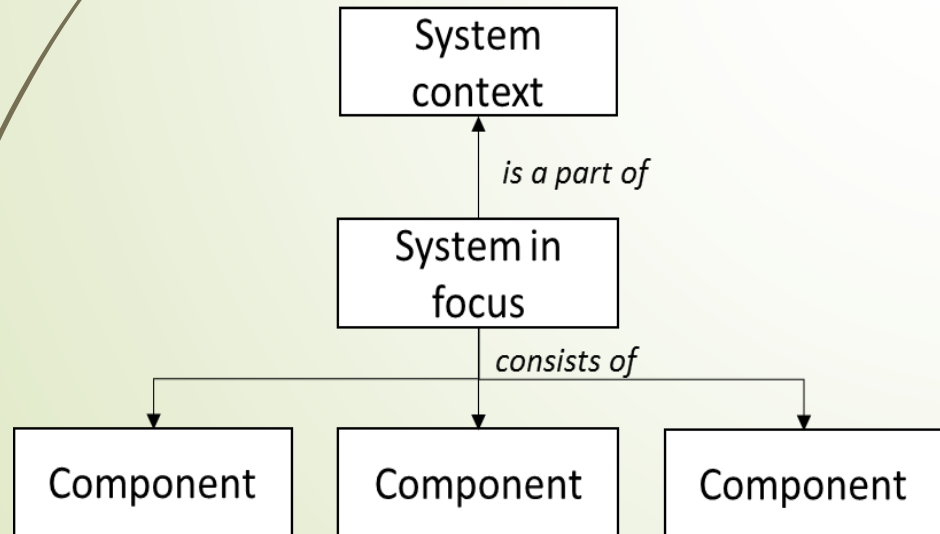
# Concept development process



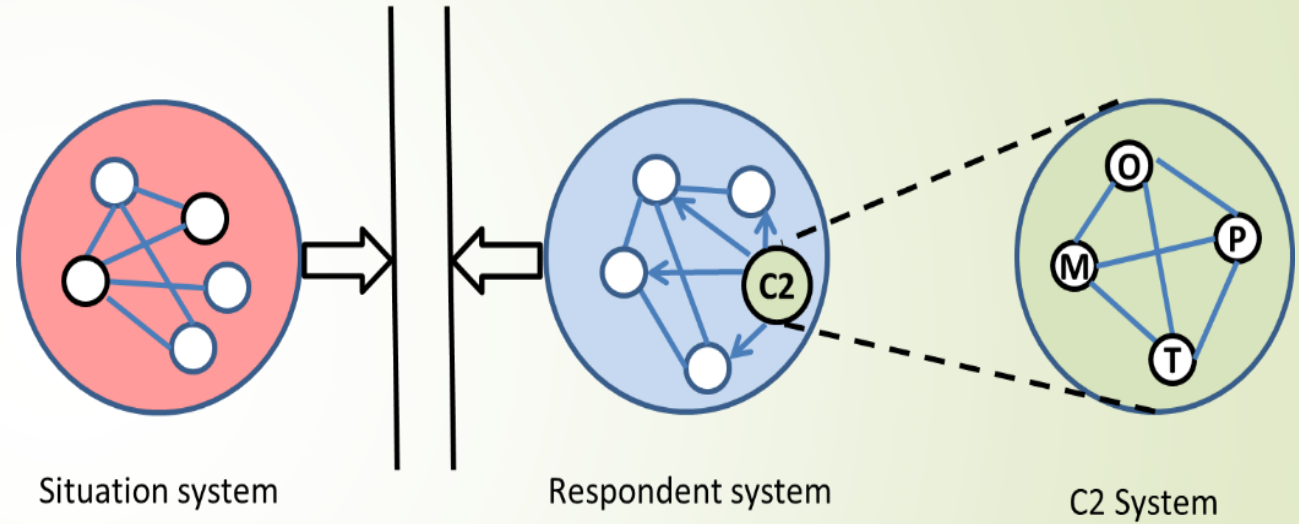
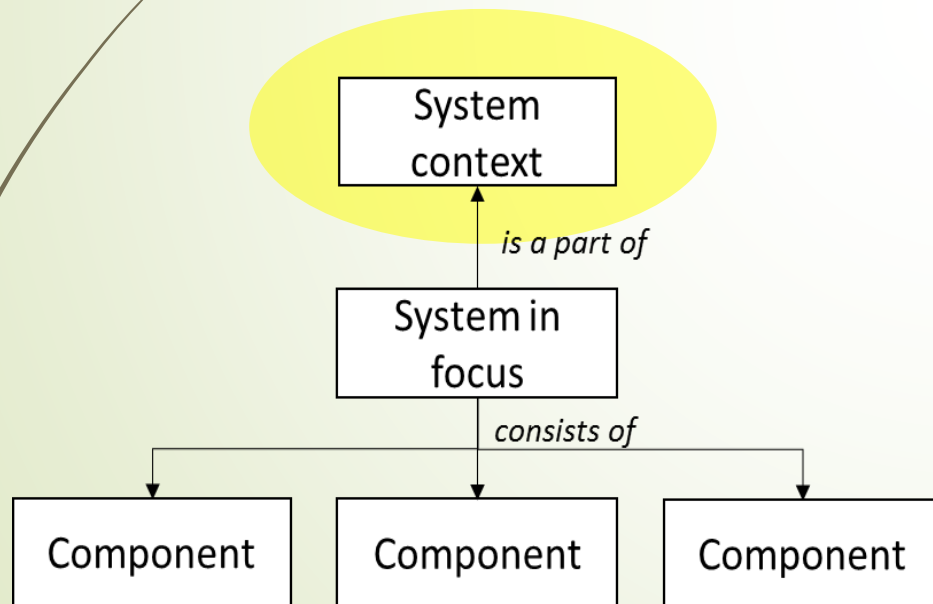
# Development process



# System representations

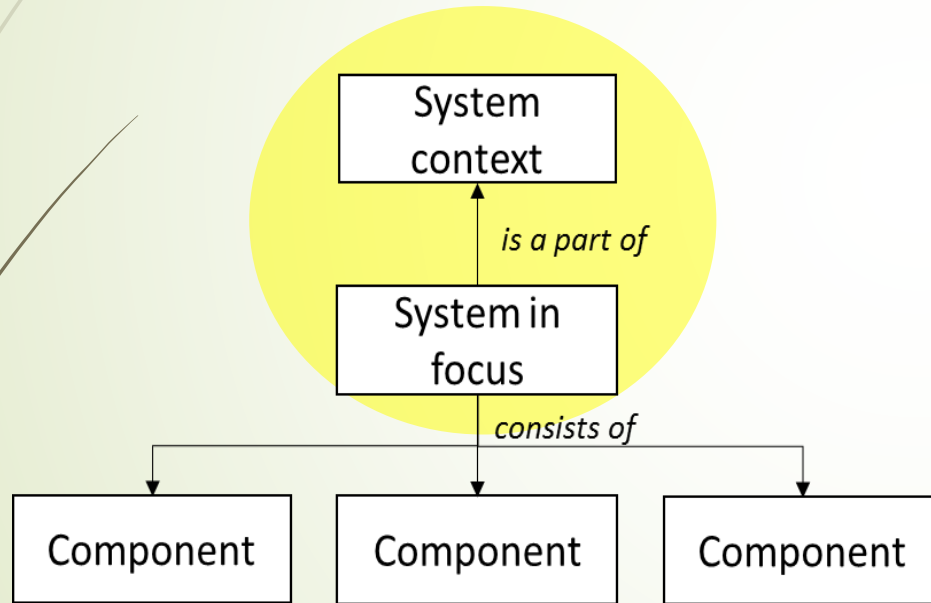


# System representations



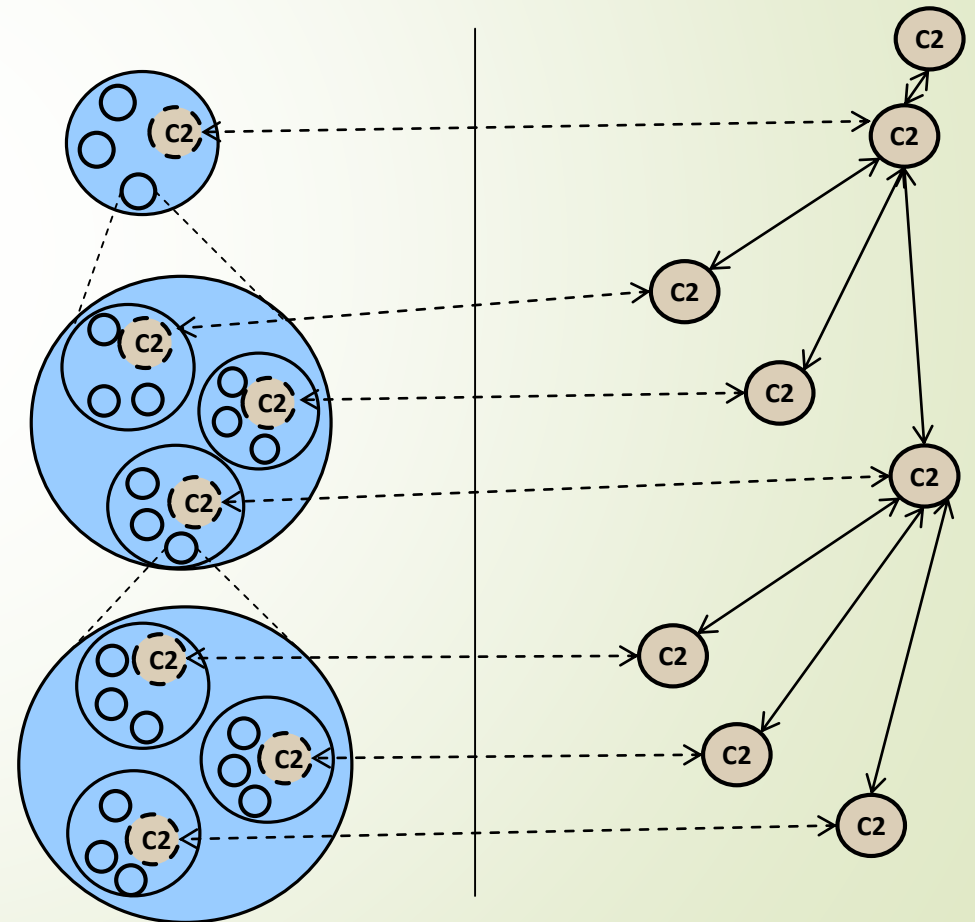


# System representations

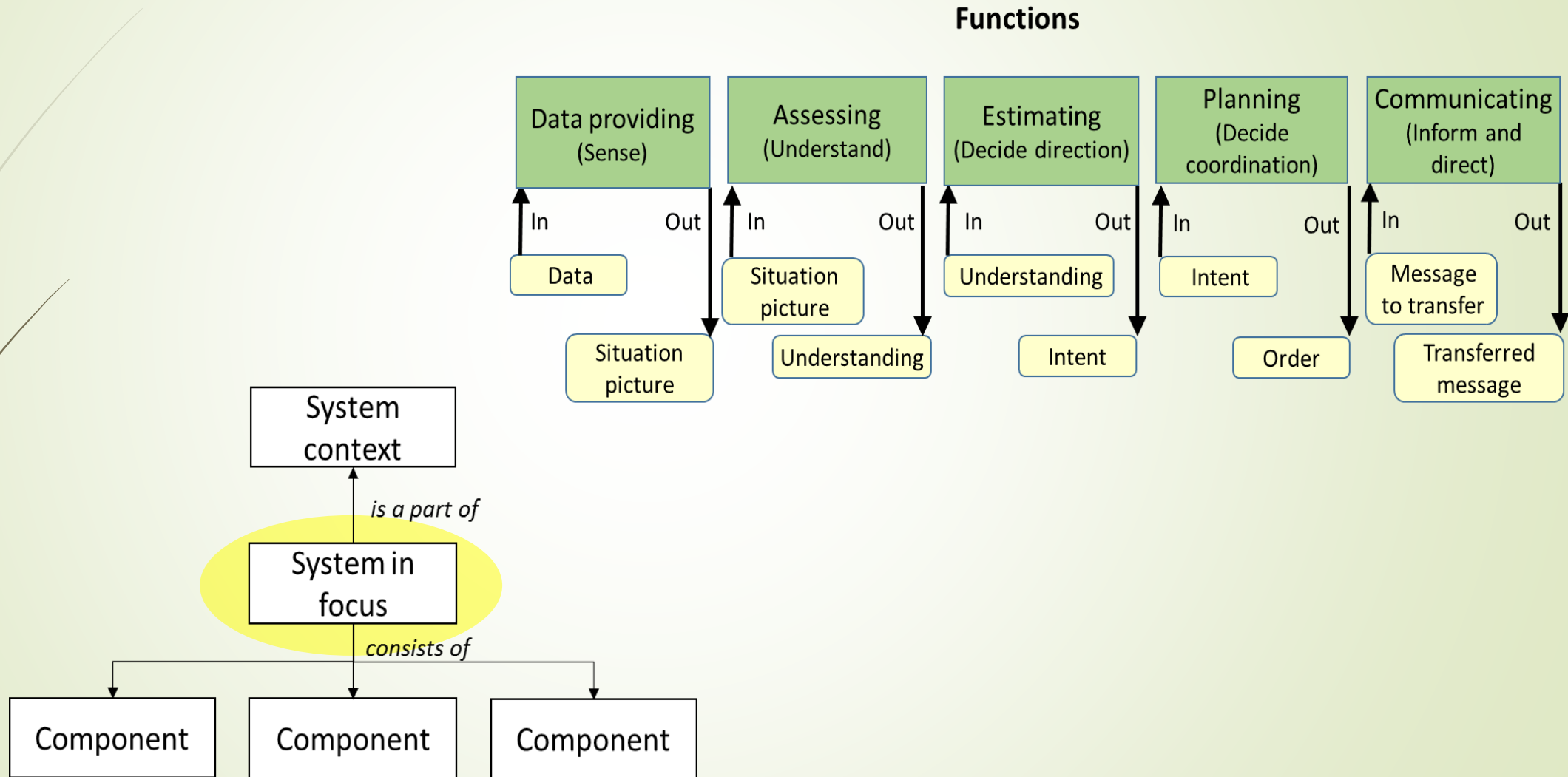


Respondent system

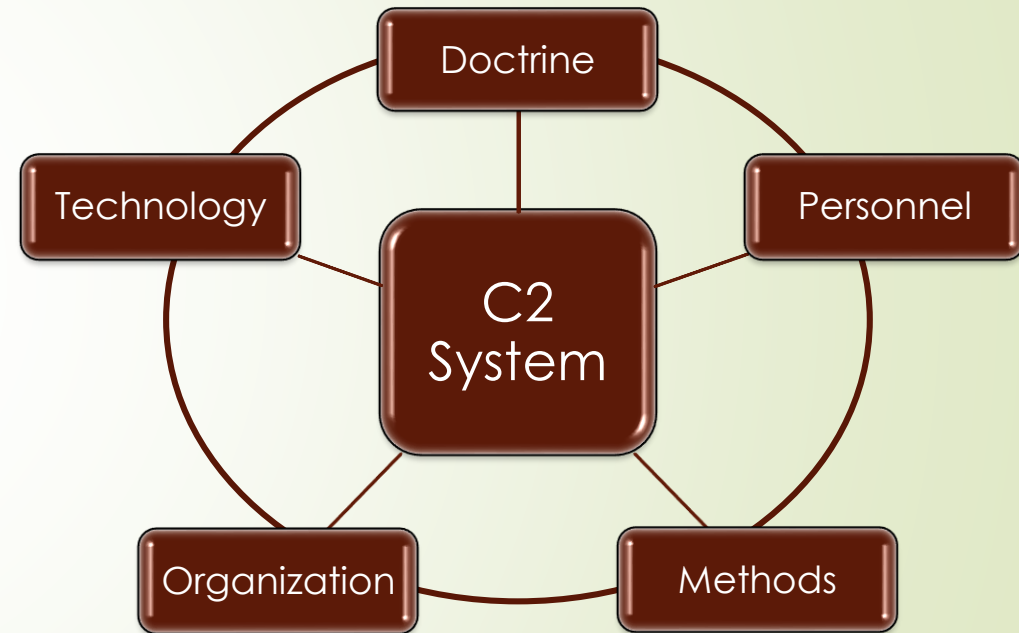
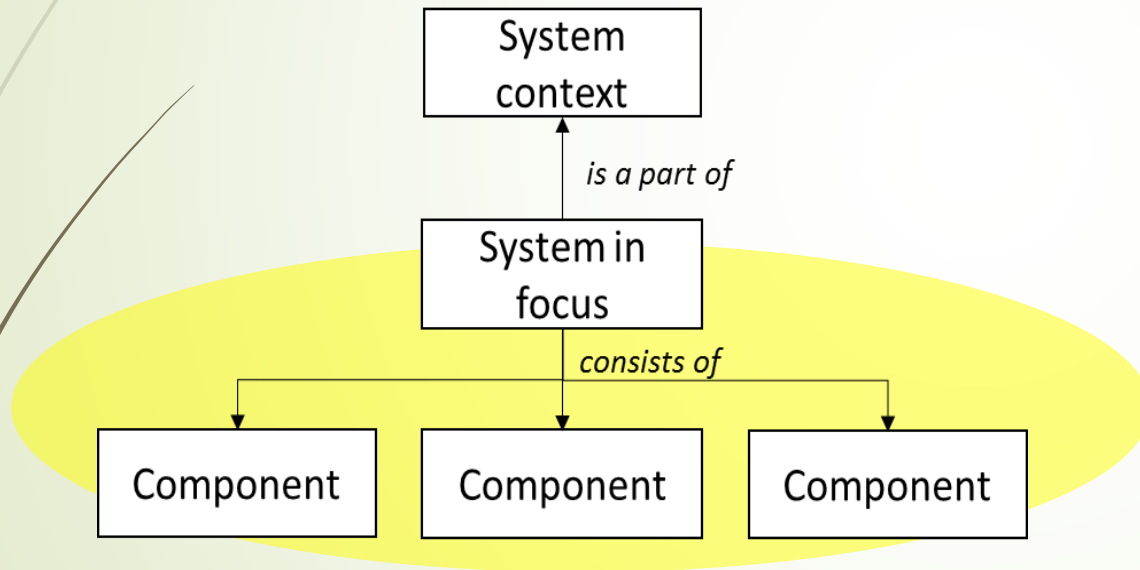
C2 system



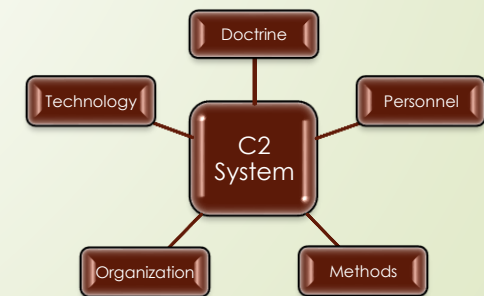
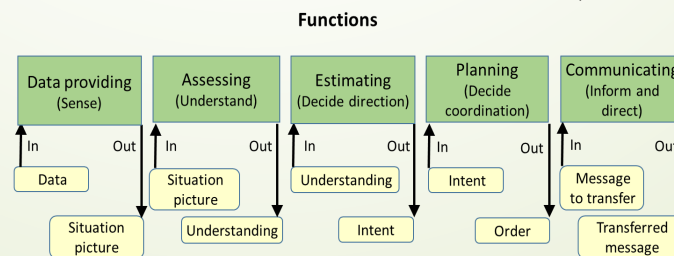
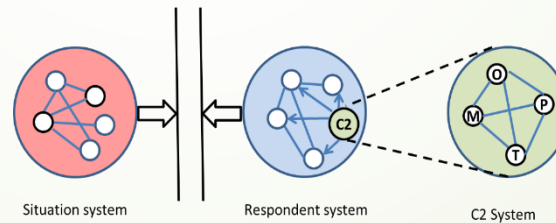
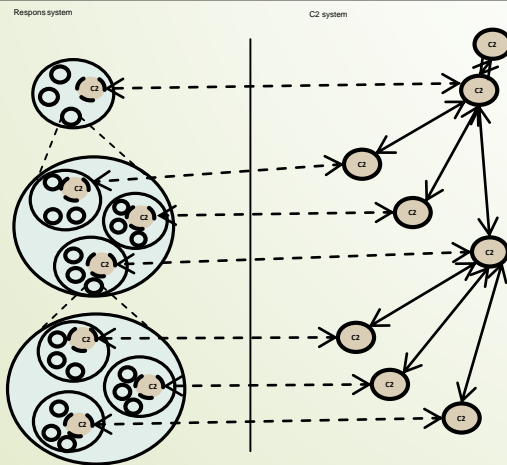
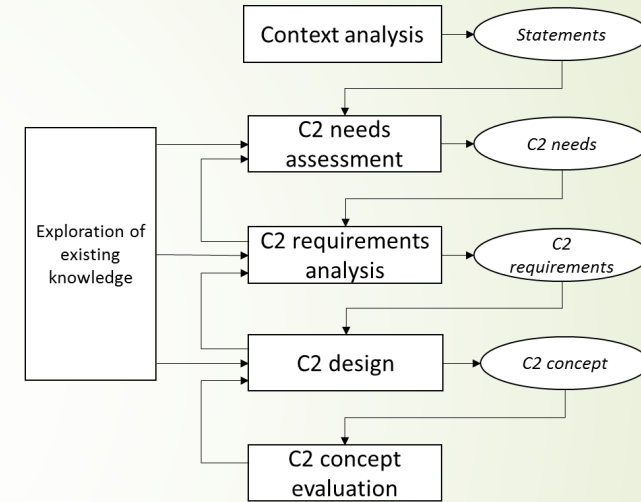
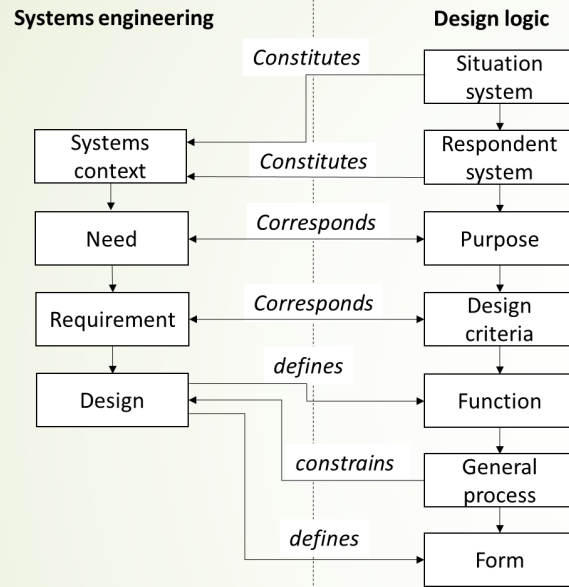
# System representations



# System representations



# The Framework



# Conclusion

- The development of the framework facilitated the collaborative work
- Scrutinizing the terminology revealed a similar logic in systems engineering and design logic
- Both traditions' terminologies are used
- Systems engineering contributed to define the development process
- Design logic and systems theory contributed to define appropriate C2 representations